## **Comparative Administrative Law (CAL)**

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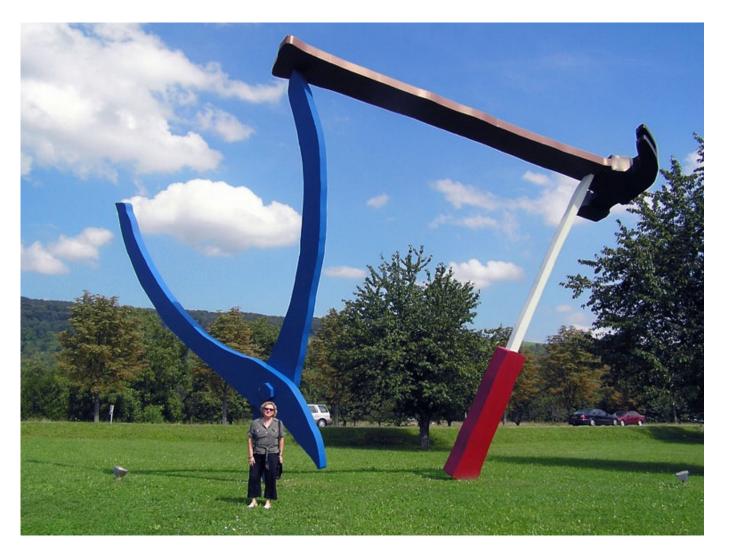


University of Zurich

Spring 2023

## **Principles**

# Principles



#### Principles: Article 5 Federal Swiss Constitution

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English is not an official language of the Swiss Confederation. This translation is provided for information purposes only and has no legal force.

#### Federal Constitution of the Swiss Confederation

of 18 April 1999 (Status as of 7 March 2021)

#### Art. 5 Rule of law

- All activities of the state are based on and limited by law.
- <sup>2</sup> State activities must be conducted in the public interest and be proportionate to the ends sought.
- <sup>3</sup> State institutions and private persons shall act in good faith.
- 4 The Confederation and the Cantons shall respect international law.

#### Principles: Article 5 Federal Swiss Constitution

#### Questions to the article

- 1. What principles are stated in this article?
- 2. Do you think that some principles are missing?
- 3. At what level (parliamentary act, constitution) are these principles regulated in your country?



#### Principles

## **General Questions**

- 1. What do we understand by the principle of legality?
- 2. What do we understand by the principle of proportionality?
- 3. How do these principles affect our understanding of the role of courts and administration?



Trinity Term
[2013] UKSC 38
On appeal from: [2011] EWCA Civ 1

#### **JUDGMENT**

Bank Mellat (Appellant) v Her Majesty's Treasury (Respondent) (No. 1)

#### Questions to the Decision

- 1. What principles are behind the court's arguments?
- 2. Would you agree with the argumentation?
- 3. Are there other principles you would consider in your country?



Trinity Term
[2013] UKSC 39
On appeal from: [2011] EWCA Civ 1

#### **JUDGMENT**

Bank Mellat (Appellant) v Her Majesty's Treasury (Respondent) (No. 2)

#### Questions to the Decision

- 1. What other principle(s) does the Supreme Court consider to be related to the principle of proportionality?
- 2. How does the principle of proportionality differ from the principle of proportionality as understood in your country?
- 3. Do you agree with the application of the principle of proportionality in the matter?